

קרבן מוסף-Korban Musaf-Plan-Short
Zadoq ben Aahron

Korban Musaf-Plan-Short

Korban Musaf

The Korban Musaf is a communal offering, brought when the Temple existed, on Sabbaths, on New Moons, and on Festivals, after the morning Tamid offering, and consists of animals as stated in Parashat Pinchas. (Numbers, chapters 28–29)

What is offered?

The offerings brought for Musaf are bulls, rams, and lambs – as burnt offerings, and a he-goat as a sin offering.

The Offerings Brought for Musaf

The offerings brought as part of the Musaf service in the Temple include bulls (Parim), rams (Elim), and lambs (Kvasim) as burnt offerings (Olah), and one he-goat (Sa'ir) as a sin offering (Chatat).

He-goat (Sa'ir Chatat)	Lambs (Kvasim)	Rams (Elim)	Bulls (Parim)	Festival
0	2	0	0	Shabbat
1	7	1	2	Rosh Chodesh
1	7	1	2	Passover (each day)
1	7	1	2	Shavuot
1	7	1	1	Rosh Hashanah
1	7	1	1	Yom Kippur
1	14	2	13	Sukkot – Day 1
1	14	2	12	Sukkot – Day 2
1	14	2	11	Sukkot – Day 3
1	14	2	10	Sukkot – Day 4

He-goat (Sa'ir Chatat)	Lambs (Kvasim)	Rams (Elim)	Bulls (Parim)	Festival
1	14	2	9	Sukkot – Day 5
1	14	2	8	Sukkot – Day 6
1	14	2	7	Sukkot – Day 7
1	7	1	1	Shemini Atzeret

הקורבנות שמקריבים למוסף

שעיר לחטאת	כבשים	אילים	פרים	המועד
0	2	0	0	שבת
1	7	1	2	ראש חודש
1	7	1	2	פסח (כל הימים)
1	7	1	2	שבועות
1	7	1	1	ראש השנה
1	7	1	1	יום כיפור
1	14	2	13	סוכות - יום א'
1	14	2	12	סוכות - יום ב'
1	14	2	11	סוכות - יום ג'
1	14	2	10	סוכות - יום ד'
1	14	2	9	סוכות - יום ה'
1	14	2	8	סוכות - יום ו'
1	14	2	7	סוכות - יום ז'
1	7	1	1	שמיני עצרת

And we will render the bulls of our lips.

In this time, when the Temple is destroyed and it is impossible to bring the Korban Musaf, the custom is to pray in its place a prayer also called Musaf.

This prayer contains 7 blessings – three opening and three concluding like the regular Amidah prayer, and the middle blessing is about the theme of the day, and in certain versions the verses commanding the Musaf offering of that day are mentioned, and one asks to merit to return and bring the offerings in the Temple.

Offerings

Types of offerings

Basic types of offerings: *Burnt offering, meal offering, peace offering, sin offering, guilt offering, firstborn, tithe, Passover offering*

Communal offerings: *Tamid offering, Musaf offering, showbread, omer meal offering, two loaves, Yom Kippur offerings*

Individual offerings on Festivals: *Re'iyah burnt offering, Chagigah peace offering, Simchah peace offering, Passover offering, bull and ram of the High Priest on Yom Kippur*

Other individual offerings: *Adjustable offering, thanksgiving offering, offering of a woman after childbirth, bird offering, inauguration meal offering, offerings of a Nazirite, offering of one lacking atonement*

The offering of the sacrifices

Process of offering

Wearing priestly garments, sanctifying hands and feet, laying on of hands, slaughtering, pinching, receiving, carrying, sprinkling, bringing near, taking a fistful, waving, burning, libations

Prohibitions and disqualifications

Piggul, notar, impurity, substitution, misuse, blemished animal, torn animal, from a Jewish drink

Place of offering

Bamot, the Temple, the altar of burnt offering, the great arrangement

https://www.yeshiva.org.il/wiki/index.php/%D7%A7%D7%A8%D7%91%D7%9F_%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%A1%D7%A3